

FINANCIAL SUPPLEMENT SECOND QUARTER 2025

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this report, including information incorporated by reference, are "forward-looking statements" defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("PSLRA"). The PSLRA provides a forward-looking statement safe harbor under the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These statements discuss our intentions, beliefs, projections, estimations, or forecasts of future events and financial performance. They involve uncertainties and known and unknown risks and other factors that may cause actual results, activity levels, or performance to materially differ from those in or implied by the forward-looking statements. In some cases, forward-looking statements include the words "may," "will," "could," "would," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "confident," "strong," "target," "project," "intend," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "pro forma," "seek," "likely," "continue," or comparable terms. Our forward-looking statements are only predictions; we cannot guarantee or assure that such expectations will prove correct. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements for any reason, except as may be required by law.

Factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from what we project, forecast, or estimate in forward-looking statements include, without limitation:

- Challenging conditions in the economy, global capital markets, the banking sector, and commercial real estate, including prolonged higher inflation, could increase loss costs and negatively impact investment portfolios:
- Deterioration in the public debt, public equity, or private investment markets that could lead to investment losses and interest rate fluctuations;
- Ratings downgrades on individual securities we own could negatively affect investment values, impacting statutory surplus;
- The development and adequacy of our loss reserves and loss expense reserves;
- Frequency and severity of catastrophic events, including natural events that climate change may impact, such as hurricanes, severe convective storms, tornadoes, windstorms, earthquakes, hail, severe winter weather, floods, and fires, and man-made events such as criminal and terrorist acts, including cyber-attacks, explosions, and civil unrest:
- Adverse market, governmental, regulatory, legal, political, or judicial rulings, conditions or actions, including the impact of social inflation;
- The significant geographic concentration of our business in the eastern portion of the United States;
- The cost, terms and conditions, and availability of reinsurance;
- Our ability to collect on reinsurance and the solvency of our reinsurers;
- The impact of changes in U.S. trade policies and imposition of tariffs on imports that may lead to higher than anticipated inflationary trends for our loss and loss expenses;
- Ongoing wars and conflicts impacting global economic, banking, commodity, and financial markets, exacerbating ongoing economic challenges, including inflation and supply chain disruption, all of which can influence insurance loss costs, premiums, and investment valuations;
- Uncertainties related to insurance premium rate increases and business retention:
- Changes in insurance regulations that impact our ability to write and/or cease writing insurance policies in one or more states;
- The effects of data privacy or cyber security laws and regulations on our operations;
- Major defect or failure in our internal controls or information technology and application systems that result in marketplace brand damage, increased senior executive focus on crisis and reputational management issues, and/or increased expenses, particularly if we experience a significant privacy breach;
- Potential tax or federal financial regulatory reform provisions that could pose certain risks to our operations;
- Our ability to maintain favorable financial ratings, which may include sustainability considerations, from rating agencies, including AM Best, Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch;
- Our entry into new markets and businesses; and
- Other risks and uncertainties we identify in filings with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and other periodic reports.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Consolidated Financial Highlights	1
Consolidated Statements of Operations	2
Consolidated Balance Sheets	3
Financial Metrics	4
Consolidated Insurance Operations Statement of Operations	5
Standard Commercial Lines Statement of Operations and Supplemental Data	6
Standard Commercial Lines GAAP Line of Business Results	7
Standard Personal Lines Statement of Operations and Supplemental Data	8
Standard Personal Lines GAAP Line of Business Results	9
Excess and Surplus Lines Statement of Operations and Supplemental Data	10
Excess and Surplus Lines GAAP Line of Business Results	11
Consolidated Investment Income	12
Consolidated Composition of Invested Assets	13
Credit Quality of Invested Assets	14
Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Available to Common Stockholders to Non-GAAP Operating Income (Loss) and Certain Other Non-GAAP Measures	15
Ratings and Contact Information	16

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)

		Q	uarter ended			Year-to-date		
	June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)	2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024	
For Period Ended	 							
Gross premiums written	\$ 1,496.2	1,428.8	1,275.9	1,343.1	1,406.2	2,925.1	2,728.0	
Net premiums written	1,288.6	1,240.4	1,089.6	1,157.6	1,226.1	2,529.1	2,382.7	
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period	5 %	7	10	9	13	6	14	
Underwriting income (loss), before-tax	\$ (2.4)	45.6	16.8	5.3	(173.7)	43.2	(154.7)	
Net investment income earned, before-tax	128.0	120.7	122.8	117.8	108.6	248.7	216.5	
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax	4.2	0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	4.4	(0.3)	
Net income (loss)	\$ 85.9	109.9	95.5	92.3	(63.3)	195.8	19.2	
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾	83.6	107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	191.2	14.6	
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) ⁽²⁾	80.3	107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	187.8	14.9	
At Period End								
Total assets	14,468.4	14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5	14,468.4	12,565.5	
Total invested assets	10,553.6	10,295.3	9,651.3	9,635.3	9,021.8	10,553.6	9,021.8	
Stockholders' equity	3,369.4	3,258.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7	3,369.4	2,922.7	
Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾	3,169.4	3,058.5	2,920.1	2,967.8	2,722.7	3,169.4	2,722.7	
Common shares outstanding	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.9	
Per Share and Share Data								
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per common share (diluted)	\$ 1.36	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	3.12	0.24	
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾	1.31	1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	3.06	0.24	
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted)	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	60.9	61.3	61.2	
Book value per common share	\$ 52.09	50.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	52.09	44.74	
Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾	54.48	53.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	54.48	49.67	
Dividends paid per common share	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.76	0.70	
Financial Ratios								
Loss and loss expense ratio	69.3 %	64.4	67.8	68.8	85.7	66.9	76.5	
Underwriting expense ratio	30.8	31.6	30.6	30.6	30.3	31.2	30.6	
Dividends to policyholders ratio	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
GAAP combined ratio	100.2 %	96.1	98.5	99.5	116.1	98.2	107.3	
Return on common stockholders' equity ("ROE")	10.7	14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	12.5	1.1	
Non-GAAP operating ROE ⁽²⁾	10.3	14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	12.3	1.1	
Debt to total capitalization	21.1	21.7	14.0	13.8	14.8	21.1	14.8	
Net premiums written to policyholders' surplus	1.45	1.47	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.45	1.64	
Invested assets per dollar of common stockholders' equity	\$ 3.33	3.37	3.31	3.25	3.31	3.33	3.31	

⁽¹⁾ Net income (loss) available to common stockholders is net income (loss) reduced by preferred stock dividends.
(2) Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

⁽³⁾ Excludes equity related to preferred stock.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

				Quarter ended			Year-to-date			
	J	une 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,		
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024		
Revenues						_				
Net premiums earned	\$	1,188.1	1,158.8	1,133.0	1,112.2	1,080.2	\$ 2,346.8	2,131.2		
Net investment income earned		128.0	120.7	122.8	117.8	108.6	248.7	216.5		
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)		4.2	0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	4.4	(0.3)		
Other income		6.5	5.5	8.5	8.9	5.8	12.1	13.6		
Total revenues		1,326.7	1,285.2	1,256.4	1,244.3	1,196.0	2,611.9	2,361.0		
Expenses										
Loss and loss expense incurred		823.9	746.3	769.0	765.7	925.5	1,570.2	1,629.8		
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		250.3	247.4	241.0	235.6	226.4	497.7	445.9		
Other insurance expenses		122.8	124.9	114.8	114.7	107.8	247.7	223.8		
Interest expense		13.3	9.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	22.8	14.4		
Corporate expenses		7.6	18.1	5.3	4.7	9.2	25.7	24.7		
Total expenses		1,217.8	1,146.3	1,137.3	1,127.8	1,276.1	2,364.1	2,338.5		
Income (loss) before federal income tax	\$	108.9	138.9	119.1	116.5	(80.1)	247.8	22.5		
Federal income tax expense (benefit)		23.0	29.0	23.5	24.2	(16.8)	52.0	3.3		
Net Income (loss)	\$	85.9	109.9	95.5	92.3	(63.3)	195.8	19.2		
Preferred stock dividends		2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.6		
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders	\$	83.6	107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	191.2	14.6		
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses, after tax ⁽¹⁾		(3.3)	(0.2)	6.3	(4.3)	(1.0)	(3.5)	0.3		
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) ⁽²⁾	\$	80.3	107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	\$ 187.8	14.9		
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted)		61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	60.9	61.3	61.2		
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per common share (diluted)	\$	1.36	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	\$ 3.12	0.24		
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾	\$	1.31	1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	\$ 3.06	0.24		

⁽¹⁾ Amounts are provided to reconcile net income (loss) available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income (loss).

⁽²⁾ Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(\$ in millions, except per share data)		June 30, 2025	Mar. 31, 2025	Dec. 31, 2024	Sept. 30, 2024	June 30, 2024
ASSETS						
Investments						
Fixed income securities, held-to-maturity, net of allowance for credit losses	\$	24.6	25.3	25.4	22.0	19.5
Fixed income securities, available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses		8,876.7	8,605.2	8,127.3	8,088.6	7,669.0
Commercial mortgage loans, net of allowance for credit losses		271.9	257.7	233.7	223.6	219.5
Equity securities, at fair value		318.1	266.5	213.6	205.6	192.0
Short-term investments		531.4	631.1	509.3	561.0	417.3
Alternative investments		435.0	411.1	440.9	432.0	414.8
Other investments		96.0	98.4	101.1	102.5	89.7
Total investments		10,553.6	10,295.3	9,651.3	9,635.3	9,021.8
Cash		0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Restricted cash		37.9	108.2	62.9	12.6	10.7
Accrued investment income		86.9	77.1	76.9	73.8	72.3
Premiums receivable, net of allowance for credit losses		1,662.6	1,539.7	1,467.8	1,531.9	1,579.7
Reinsurance recoverable, net of allowance for credit losses		881.4	924.9	1,061.1	1,057.3	685.6
Prepaid reinsurance premiums		252.6	235.9	235.4	230.7	219.8
Current federal income tax		13.2	_	_	13.0	38.6
Deferred federal income tax		120.7	134.2	146.8	100.7	145.9
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization		100.0	100.1	93.3	92.2	89.2
Deferred policy acquisition costs		510.4	492.5	479.3	488.5	476.5
Goodwill		7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Other assets		241.1	281.6	231.4	229.1	217.4
Total assets	\$	14,468.4	14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		ŕ				
Liabilities						
Reserve for loss and loss expense	s	6,811.2	6,610.9	6,589.8	6,452.0	5,903.5
Unearned premiums	Ψ	2,815.7	2,698.5	2,616.3	2,655.0	2,598.7
Long-term debt		902.7	903.2	507.9	508.2	508.8
Current federal income tax			56.1	19.7	_	_
Accrued salaries and benefits		107.7	105.6	121.7	113.5	92.6
Other liabilities		461.7	564.7	538.7	576.6	539.2
Total liabilities	s	11.099.1	10.939.0	10.394.1	10.305.3	9.642.8
Stockholders' Equity	Ψ	11,077.1	10,757.0	10,571.1	10,505.5	7,012.0
Preferred stock of \$0 par value per share	s	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Common stock of \$2 par value per share	D.	211.8	211.7	211.2	211.1	211.0
Additional paid-in capital		580.4	571.3	557.0	549.8	545.3
Retained earnings		3,284.0	3,223.7	3,139.5	3,069.6	3,001.1
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(230.6)	(272.1)	(336.8)	(211.9)	(392.7)
Treasury stock, at cost		(676.3)	(676.1)	(650.8)	(650.7)	(641.9)
·	\$	3,369.4	3,258.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7
Total stockholders' equity	3	3,309.4	3,236.3	3,120.1	3,107.8	2,922.1
Commitments and contingencies						
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	14,468.4	14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5

FINANCIAL METRICS

(Unaudited)

			Year-to-date				
	June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)	2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024
Book value per common share							
Common stockholders' equity	\$ 3,169.4	3,058.5	2,920.1	2,967.8	2,722.7	3,169.4	2,722.7
Common shares issued and outstanding, at period end	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.9
Book value per common share	\$ 52.09	50.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	52.09	44.74
Adjusted book value per common share ⁽¹⁾	54.48	53.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	54.48	49.67
Financial results (after-tax)							
Underwriting income (loss)	(1.9)	36.1	13.3	4.1	(137.2)	34.1	(122.2)
Net investment income	101.4	95.6	97.3	93.4	86.3	197.0	171.9
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends	(12.8)	(9.9)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(22.6)	(16.0)
Corporate expense	(6.4)	(14.4)	(3.0)	(3.8)	(7.7)	(20.8)	(18.9)
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)	3.3	0.2	(6.3)	4.3	1.0	3.5	(0.3)
Total after-tax net income (loss) available to common stockholders	83.6	107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	191.2	14.6
Return on average equity							
Insurance segments	(0.2)	4.8	1.8	0.6	(19.9)	2.2	(8.8)
Net investment income	13.0	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	12.5
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends	(1.6)	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.5)	(1.2)
Corporate expense	(0.9)	(1.9)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.4)
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)	0.4		(0.8)	0.5	0.1	0.2	_
ROE	10.7	14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	12.5	1.1
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses ⁽²⁾	(0.4)		0.8	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.2)	_
Non-GAAP Operating ROE ⁽¹⁾	10.3	14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	12.3	1.1
Debt and total capitalization							
Notes payable:							
3.03% Borrowings from Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
7.25% Senior Notes	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
5.90% Senior Notes	396.0	395.9	_	_	_	396.0	_
6.70% Senior Notes	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
5.375% Senior Notes	292.6	292.5	292.4	292.4	292.3	292.6	292.3
Finance Lease Obligations	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.3	4.9	7.3
Total debt	902.7	903.2	507.9	508.2	508.8	902.7	508.8
Stockholders' equity	3,369.4	3,258.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7	3,369.4	2,922.7
Total capitalization	\$ 4,272.1	4,161.8	3,628.0	3,676.0	3,431.5	4,272.1	3,431.5
Ratio of debt to total capitalization	21.1	21.7	14.0	13.8	14.8	21.1	14.8
Policyholders' surplus	\$ 3,288.5	3,204.2	2,902.8	2,787.5	2,698.8	3,288.5	2,698.8

Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.
Amounts are provided to reconcile ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE. Note: Amounts may not foot due to rounding.

CONSOLIDATED INSURANCE OPERATIONS STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended			Year-to	o-date
	_	June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024
V. J	_	1						
Underwriting results	\$	1.200.6	1 240 4	1.000.6	1.157.6	1.226.1	2.520.1	2 202 7
Net premiums written		1,288.6	1,240.4	1,089.6	1,157.6	1,226.1	2,529.1	2,382.7
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		5 %	/	10	9	13	6	14
Net premiums earned	\$	1,188.1	1,158.8	1,133.0	1,112.2	1,080.2	2,346.8	2,131.2
Losses and loss expenses incurred		823.9	746.3	769.0	765.7	925.5	1,570.2	1,629.8
Net underwriting expenses incurred		365.4	365.8	346.4	340.0	327.3	731.2	651.7
Dividends to policyholders		1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	4.3
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	(2.4)	45.6	16.8	5.3	(173.7)	43.2	(154.7)
Net catastrophe losses	\$	79.9	43.4	(10.1)	148.8	90.5	123.3	145.8
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		45.0	5.0	100.0	_	176.0	50.0	211.0
Underwriting ratios								
Loss and loss expense ratio		69.3 %	64.4	67.8	68.8	85.7	66.9	76.5
Underwriting expense ratio		30.8	31.6	30.6	30.6	30.3	31.2	30.6
Dividends to policyholders ratio		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Combined ratio		100.2 %	96.1	98.5	99.5	116.1	98.2	107.3
Net catastrophe losses		6.7 pts	3.7	(0.9)	13.4	8.4	5.3	6.8
Net catastrophe losses (Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		3.8	0.4	8.8	13.4	16.3	2.1	9.9
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses	_	93.5 %	92.4	99.4	86.1	10.3	92.9	100.5
Combined ratio before net catastrophie losses	•••	93.3 /0	72.4	33. 4	00.1	107.7	92.9	100.3
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		89.7 %	92.0	90.6	86.1	91.4	90.8	90.6
Other Statistics								
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	S	173.2	178.7	178.2	146.7	185.5	351.9	356.7
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	_	14.6 pts	15.4	15.7	13.2	17.2	15.0	16.7
Direct new business		248.1	251.3	232.0	234.2	267.4	499.4	528.2
Renewal pure price increases		9.9 %	10.3	10.7	10.5	9.1	10.1	8.6

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qu	ıarter ended			Year-to-date		
		June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	
(\$ in millions)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024	
W. A	_								
Underwriting results		1.010.0	1 002 2	022.4	002.0	062.1	2.021.2	1.004.0	
Net premiums written	\$	1,018.0	1,003.2	833.4	903.9	963.1	2,021.2	1,894.8	
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		6 %	8	9	8	11	7	13	
Net premiums earned	. \$	937.6	912.2	884.6	875.4	853.5	1,849.8	1,687.6	
Losses and loss expenses incurred		666.8	581.7	606.3	591.6	748.0	1,248.4	1,303.8	
Net underwriting expenses incurred		295.9	296.6	279.3	275.1	265.4	592.5	530.0	
Dividends to policyholders		1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	4.3	
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	. \$	(26.1)	32.9	(1.8)	7.3	(160.9)	6.8	(150.5)	
Net catastrophe losses		50.9	19.8	(8.2)	100.4	50.9	70.7	89.4	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		45.0	_	75.0	_	176.0	45.0	211.0	
Underwriting ratios									
Loss and loss expense ratio		71.1 %	63.8	68.5	67.6	87.6	67.5	77.2	
Underwriting expense ratio		31.6	32.5	31.6	31.4	31.1	32.0	31.4	
Dividends to policyholders ratio		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	
Combined ratio		102.8 %	96.4	100.2	99.2	118.8	99.6	108.9	
Net catastrophe losses		5.4 pts	2.2	(0.9)	11.5	6.0	3.8	5.3	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development.		4.8		8.5	—	20.6	2.4	12.5	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		97.4 %	94.2	101.1	87.7	112.8	95.8	103.6	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	t	92.6 %	94.2	92.6	87.7	92.2	93.4	91.1	
Other Statistics									
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	. \$	131.9	128.8	124.1	95.9	124.5	260.7	239.5	
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		14.1 pts	14.1	14.0	11.0	14.6	14.1	14.2	
Direct new business		158.2	172.2	139.5	139.2	168.4	330.3	340.4	
Renewal pure price increases		8.9 %	9.1	8.8	9.1	7.9	9.0	7.8	
Retention		83	85	85	86	85	83	85	

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

			Quarter end	led June 30, 2025	;						Quarter	ended June 30, 2	024			
	General	Commerc	ial Commercial	Workers					General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers				
(\$ in millions)	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 341.6	31	3.0 207.9	83.0	50.3	13.6	8.6	1,018.0	320.0	297.3	195.4	84.9	43.3	13.9	8.4	963.1
Net premiums earned	305.8	28	3.8 191.0	82.0	48.4	13.3	8.3	937.6	280.1	260.7	168.5	82.3	41.6	12.5	7.8	853.5
Underwriting income (loss)	(31.3)	(3.4) 7.4	(2.9)	2.5	2.0	4.5	(26.1)	(166.1)	(1.2)	(3.0)	3.9	(0.1)	2.0	3.7	(160.9)
Loss and loss expense ratio	78.7	% 7	3.3 61.4	77.1	62.7	29.1	(2.1)	71.1	128.5	71.2	67.4	69.5	68.6	27.2	1.2	87.6
Underwriting expense ratio	31.5		0.6 34.7	25.2	32.1	55.5	48.0	31.6	30.8	29.3	34.4	24.8	31.6	56.8	51.9	31.1
Dividend ratio	_				_	_	_	0.1	_	_	_	1.0	_	_	_	0.1
Combined ratio	110.2	% 10	2.9 96.1	103.5	94.8	84.6	45.9	102.8	159.3	100.5	101.8	95.3	100.2	84.0	53.1	118.8
Net catastrophe losses	_	%	4 17.8	_	26.5		_	5.4	_	1.0	24.6		16.1		0.1	6.0
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	6.5		3.7 —	_			_	4.8	59.3	3.8	24.0	_	-	_	-	20.6
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	103.7		2.8 78.3	103.5	68.3	84.6	45.9	92.6	100.0	95.7	77.2	95.3	84.1	84.0	53.0	92.2
			Year-to-Da	te June 30, 2025					_		Year-to-	Date June 30, 20	24			
	General	Commerc	ial Commercial	Workers					General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers				
(\$ in millions)	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 675.5	62	5.6 404.2	169.1	101.2	28.0	17.6	2,021.2	627.4	582.9	370.0	183.6	88.0	26.4	16.6	1,894.8
Net premiums earned	600.5	57.	2.3 377.6	161.1	95.3	26.5	16.5	1,849.8	553.5	512.4	330.1	170.1	81.6	24.6	15.4	1,687.6
Underwriting income (loss)	(47.2)	(0.8) 37.5	(7.6)	12.6	3.8	8.6	6.8	(195.6)	(0.9)	6.5	22.1	5.4	4.1	7.9	(150.5)
Loss and loss expense ratio	75.7	% 6	0.9 55.7	77.5	53.6	29.1	0.5	67.5	103.9	70.4	63.2	60.5	60.3	27.4	0.9	77.2
Underwriting expense ratio	32.2	3	0.2 34.4	26.1	33.2	56.8	47.7	32.0	31.2	29.6	34.5	25.5	33.1	56.0	47.7	31.4
Dividend ratio	_			1.1	_	_	_	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	_	_	_	0.3
Combined ratio	107.9	% 10).1 90.1	104.7	86.8	85.9	48.2	99.6	135.3	100.2	98.0	87.0	93.4	83.4	48.6	108.9
Net catastrophe losses	_		.0 13.3	_	15.5	_	_	3.8	_	0.8	22.5	_	13.4	_	_	5.3
Net catastrophe losses (Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	3.3		.0 13.3	_ _	15.5	_	_	3.8 2.4	39.0	0.8 2.0	22.5	(8.8)	13.4	_	_	5.3

⁽¹⁾ Includes Inland Marine.

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended			Year-te	o-date
		June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024
Underwriting results								
Ü	\$	110.5	87.5	103.6	111.0	116.1	198.0	216.1
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		(5) %	(12)	(3)	(2)	6	(8)	11
Net premiums earned	\$	102.4	103.7	107.1	107.5	106.4	206.0	210.3
Losses and loss expenses incurred		70.0	76.7	72.7	106.1	101.4	146.6	185.8
Net underwriting expenses incurred		23.9	24.9	25.5	25.2	24.3	48.8	49.1
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	8.6	2.0	8.9	(23.8)	(19.3)	10.6	(24.6)
Net catastrophe losses	\$	14.6	7.1	1.0	41.7	25.4	21.7	37.2
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	Ψ	—	5.0	5.0	—		5.0	
Underwriting ratios		l						
Loss and loss expense ratio		68.3 %	73.9	67.9	98.7	95.3	71.2	88.3
Underwriting expense ratio		23.3	24.1	23.8	23.4	22.8	23.7	23.4
Combined ratio		91.6 %	98.0	91.7	122.1	118.1	94.9	111.7
Net catastrophe losses		14.3 pts	6.9	1.0	38.8	23.9	10.5	17.7
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	4.8	4.7	_	_	2.4	_
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		77.3 %	91.1	90.7	83.3	94.2	84.4	94.0
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		77.3 %	86.3	86.0	83.3	94.2	82.0	94.0
Other Statistics								
	\$	28.3	36.5	38.9	38.0	45.4	64.8	87.2
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		27.6 pts	35.2	36.3	35.3	42.6	31.4	41.5
	\$	12.9	8.9	13.3	16.0	22.0	21.8	43.3
Renewal pure price increases		19.0 %	24.1	27.3	22.8	20.7	21.3	17.7
Retention		79	75	75	75	78	77	80

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

		Quarter ended Ju	ine 30, 2025		Quarter ended June 30, 2024					
_	Personal				Personal					
(\$ in millions)	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total		
Net premiums written \$	52.7	54.6	3.2	110.5	59.6	53.4	3.2	116.1		
Net premiums earned	51.3	48.3	2.8	102.4	57.5	46.1	2.8	106.4		
Underwriting income (loss)	0.4	3.0	5.2	8.6	(6.3)	(17.7)	4.7	(19.3)		
Loss and loss expense ratio	74.1	% 66.0	4.1	68.3	86.6	110.9	17.8	95.3		
Underwriting expense ratio	25.1	27.8	(89.6)	23.3	24.3	27.5	(82.6)	22.8		
Combined ratio	99.2	% 93.8	(85.5)	91.6	110.9	138.4	(64.8)	118.1		
Net catastrophe losses	0.8	% 29.3	_	14.3	4.1	50.0	_	23.9		
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	98.4	% 64.5	(85.5)	77.3	106.8	88.4	(64.8)	94.2		

		Yea	ar-to-Date Jun	ie 30, 2025		Year-to-Date June 30, 2024					
	Personal				, ,	Personal					
(\$ in millions)	Auto	Н	omeowners	Other	Total	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total		
Net premiums written \$	98.1		94.4	5.6	198.0	114.6	95.6	5.9	216.1		
Net premiums earned	104.3		96.3	5.5	206.0	114.5	90.2	5.6	210.3		
Underwriting income (loss)	(5.5)		6.4	9.7	10.6	(17.8)	(16.1)	9.3	(24.6)		
Loss and loss expense ratio	79.7	%	65.5	9.8	71.2	90.4	90.0	18.9	88.3		
Underwriting expense ratio	25.6		27.8	(85.0)	23.7	25.1	27.8	(84.2)	23.4		
Combined ratio	105.3	%	93.3	(75.2)	94.9	115.5	117.8	(65.3)	111.7		
Net catastrophe losses	0.5 %	%	22.0	_	10.5	2.6	37.9	_	17.7		
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	4.8 %	%	_	_	2.4	4.4	(5.5)	_	_		
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	100.0 %	%	71.3	(75.2)	82.0	108.5	85.4	(65.3)	94.0		

EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qı	ıarter ended			Year-to-date		
		June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	
(\$ in millions)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024	
Underwriting results	Г								
Net premiums written	s	160.2	149.7	152.6	142.7	146.8	309.9	271.9	
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		9 %	20	27	28	39	14	31	
Net premiums earned	\$	148.0	142.9	141.3	129.3	120.3	290.9	233.3	
Losses and loss expenses incurred		87.2	88.0	90.0	68.0	76.2	175.1	140.3	
Net underwriting expenses incurred		45.7	44.2	41.6	39.6	37.7	89.9	72.6	
GAAP underwriting income (loss)		15.2	10.7	9.7	21.7	6.5	25.9	20.5	
Net catastrophe losses		14.5	16.4	(2.9)	6.7	14.3	30.9	19.2	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	_	20.0	_	_	_	_	
Underwriting ratios									
Loss and loss expense ratio		58.9 %	61.6	63.6	52.5	63.3	60.2	60.1	
Underwriting expense ratio		30.9	30.9	29.5	30.7	31.3	30.9	31.1	
Combined ratio		89.8 %	92.5	93.1	83.2	94.6	91.1	91.2	
Net catastrophe losses		9.8 pts	11.5	(2.0)	5.2	11.9	10.6	8.2	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		— F	_	14.2	_	_	_	_	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		80.0 %	81.0	95.1	78.0	82.7	80.5	83.0	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty developn	nent	80.0 %	81.0	80.9	78.0	82.7	80.5	83.0	
Other Statistics									
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		13.1	13.4	15.2	12.9	15.6	26.5	29.9	
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		8.8 pts	9.4	10.8	10.0	13.0	9.1	12.8	
Direct new business		77.0	70.2	79.1	79.0	77.0	147.2	144.5	
Renewal pure price increases.		9.3 %	8.7	8.2	8.0	6.4	9.0	5.9	

EXCESS & SURPLUS LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

_	Q	uarter	ended June 30, 202	5	Quarter ended June 30, 2024			
(\$ in millions)			Property	Total	Casualty	Property	Total	
Net premiums written	\$ 93.9		66.2	160.2	86.6	60.3	146.8	
Net premiums earned	87.4		60.6	148.0	73.9	46.4	120.3	
Underwriting income (loss)	0.3		14.9	15.2	4.4	2.1	6.5	
Loss and loss expense ratio	68.2	%	45.5	58.9	62.6	64.4	63.3	
Underwriting expense ratio	31.5		30.0	30.9	31.4	31.1	31.3	
Combined ratio	99.7	%	75.5	89.8	94.0	95.5	94.6	
Net catastrophe losses	_	%	23.8	9.8	_	30.8	11.9	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	_	pts	_	_	_	_	_	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	99.7	%	51.7	80.0	94.0	64.7	82.7	

		Year-t	o-Date June 30, 202	5	Year-to-Date June 30, 2024			
(\$ in millions)		7	Property	Total	Casualty	Property	Total	
Net premiums written	\$ 184	.6	125.2	309.9	163.7	108.2	271.9	
Net premiums earned	172	.5	118.4	290.9	145.5	87.8	233.3	
Underwriting income (loss)	((.1)	26.0	25.9	8.9	11.6	20.5	
Loss and loss expense ratio	68	.3 %	48.4	60.2	62.7	55.9	60.1	
Underwriting expense ratio	31	.8	29.6	30.9	31.2	30.9	31.1	
Combined ratio	100	.1 %	78.0	91.1	93.9	86.8	91.2	
Net catastrophe losses		_	26.1	10.6	_	21.9	8.2	
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		– %	_	_	_	_	_	
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		.1 %	51.9	80.5	93.9	64.9	83.0	

CONSOLIDATED INVESTMENT INCOME

(Unaudited)

		(Year-to-date			
	June 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
(\$ in millions)	2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024
Net investment income							
Fixed income securities	0 1120	102.6	100.9	96.4	01.5	217.5	192.0
Taxable	\$ 113.9	103.6			91.5	217.5	183.0
Tax-exempt	1.8	1.5	1.8	98.5	93.9	3.3	5.1
Total fixed income securities						220.8	188.0
Commercial mortgage loans	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	7.4	5.9
Equity securities	4.9	3.6	6.1	5.4 9.0	1.9	8.5	6.8
Alternative investments	4.0	7.1	10.6		10.5	11.1	17.4
Other investments	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
Short-term investments	5.3	6.2	5.6	6.5	4.7	11.5	8.2
Investment income	133.8	125.8	128.6	122.8	114.3	259.6	226.7
Investment expenses	` ′	(5.1)	(5.8)	(5.0)	(5.6)	(11.0)	(10.2)
Investment tax expense		(25.1)	(25.5)	(24.4)	(22.4)	(51.6)	(44.6)
Total net investment income, after-tax	\$ 101.4	95.6	97.3	93.4	86.3	197.0	171.9
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), pre-tax	\$ 4.2	0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	4.4	(0.3)
Change in unrealized gains (losses) recognized in other comprehensive income, pre-tax	\$ 51.6	81.1	(164.6)	228.0	(10.8)	132.7	(26.9)
Average investment yields							
Fixed income investments, pre-tax	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0
Fixed income investments, after-tax	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
Fixed income investments, arter-tax	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
Total portfolio, pre-tax	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Total portfolio, after-tax	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Ess. diameter and in the state of the state	20.7	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.0	20.6
Effective tax rate on net investment income					20.6	20.8	20.6
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, pre-tax.		6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.1
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, after-tax		4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
Effective duration of fixed income investments including short-term (in years)	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9

CONSOLIDATED COMPOSITION OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

		June	/	Mar. 3	,	Dec. 3	1,	Sept. 3	,	June 3	- /
		202		2025		2024		2024		2024	
(\$ in millions)		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Fixed income securities, at fair value	\$	8,901.1	84 %	8,630.0	84	8,152.1	85	8,110.0	84	7,687.6	85
Commercial mortgage loans, at fair value		266.2	3	251.5	2	224.8	2	218.6	2	209.0	2
Total fixed income investments		9,167.3	87	8,881.5	86	8,376.9	87	8,328.7	86	7,896.6	87
Short-term investments		531.4	5	631.1	6	509.3	5	561.0	6	417.4	5
Total fixed income and short-term investments		9,698.8	92	9,512.6	92	8,886.2	92	8,889.7	92	8,314.0	92
Equity securities, at fair value	l	318.1	3	266.5	3	213.6	2	205.6	2	192.0	2
Alternative investments		435.0	4	411.1	4	440.9	5	432.0	4	414.8	5
Other investments		96.0	1	98.4	1	101.1	1	102.5	1	89.7	1
Total investments	\$	10,547.8	100 %	10,288.6	100	9,641.8	100	9,629.8	100	9,010.5	100
Fixed income investments, at carry value	Г										
U.S. government obligations	\$	129.4	1 %	134.5	2	120.2	1	125.4	2	151.0	2
Foreign government obligations		10.5	_	10.4	_	9.3	_	9.7	_	9.2	_
Obligations of state and political subdivisions		458.7	5	432.9	5	451.2	5	492.9	6	525.4	7
Corporate securities		3,338.6	36	3,262.5	37	3,093.6	37	3,048.7	37	2,865.4	36
Collateralized loan obligations and other asset-backed securities		2,276.2	25	2,197.2	25	2,033.1	24	1,946.4	23	1,916.1	24
Residential mortgage-backed securities		1,943.6	21	1,852.1	21	1,692.4	20	1,740.0	21	1,504.0	19
Commercial mortgage-backed securities		744.2	8	740.9	8	753.0	9	747.5	9	717.4	9
Commercial mortgage loans		271.9	3	257.7	3	233.7	3	223.6	3	219.5	3
	\$	9,173.1	100 %	8,888.2	100	8,386.4	100	8,334.1	100	7,908.0	100
Expected maturities of fixed income investments at carry value	Г								-		
Due in one year or less	\$	587.8	6 %	622.8	7	638.3	8	670.4	8	634.2	8
Due after one year through five years		3,802.7	41	3,723.8	42	3,692.6	44	3,764.6	45	3,622.6	46
Due after five years through 10 years		3,712.8	40	3,442.5	39	3,072.8	37	3,072.6	37	2,872.1	36
Due after 10 years	Г	1,069.8	12	1,099.3	12	982.7	12	826.5	10	779.1	10
Total fixed income investments	\$	9,173.1	100 %	8,888.2	100	8,386.4	100	8,334.1	100	7,908.0	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments	Г										
Investment grade credit quality	\$	9,351.7	96 %	9,188.2	97	8,577.3	97	8,591.0	97	8,002.7	96
Non-investment grade credit quality		347.1	4	324.3	3	308.9	3	298.7	3	311.3	4
Total fixed income and short-term investments, at fair value	\$	9,698.8	100 %	9,512.6	100	8,886.2	100	8,889.7	100	8,314.0	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments		A +		A +		A +		AA-		AA-	

Alternative investments

June 30, 2025

Strategy	Number of Funds	Original Commitment	Remaining Commitment	Current Market Value
Private equity	69	\$ 471.2	170.7	325.8
Private credit	20	169.5	99.1	62.1
Real assets	12	87.8	36.3	47.0
Total	101	\$ 728.6	306.1	435.0

Selective Insurance Group, Inc. & Consolidated Subsidiaries CREDIT QUALITY OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

At June 30, 2025							Credit Rating					
(\$ in millions)	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	% of Invested Assets	Yield to Worst	Effective Duration in Years	Average Life in Years	AAA	AA	A	BBB	Non- Investment Grade	Not Rated
Fixed income investments:												
U.S. government obligations	146	129	1.2	4.6	5.9	8.4	_	129	_	_	_	_
Foreign government obligations	12	11	0.1	4.8	4.7	5.5	1	2	5	4	_	_
State and municipal obligations	491	459	4.3	4.8	7.4	10.5	77	222	150	10	_	_
Corporate securities	3,381	3,339	31.7	5.2	4.7	6.2	12	357	1,445	1,330	195	_
Mortgage-backed securities:												
Residential mortgage-backed securities ("RMBS"):												
Agency RMBS	1,499	1,435	13.6	5.1	5.9	7.9	_	1,435	_	_	_	_
Non-agency RMBS	530	508	4.8	5.6	3.9	5.3	443	37	21	8	_	_
Total RMBS	2,029	1,944	18.4	5.3	5.3	7.2	443	1,472	21	8		_
Commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS")												
Agency CMBS	157	151	1.4	4.6	4.5	5.8	5	145	_	_	_	_
Non-agency CMBS	603	593	5.6	5.9	2.7	3.5	507	51	29	_	6	_
Total CMBS	760	744	7.1	5.6	3.1	3.9	513	197	29		6	
Total mortgage-backed securities	2,790	2,688	25.5	5.4	4.7	6.3	956	1,668	50	8	6	
Collateralized loan obligations ("CLO") and other asset-backed securities ("ABS"):												
CLOs	952	942	8.9	6.2	2.3	4.6	562	226	48	46	31	28
Commercial ABS	491	485	4.6	3.4	2.4	3.0	83	68	278	54	2	_
Consumer ABS	410	408	3.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	269	87	47	5	_	_
Other ABS	441	441	4.2	7.7	5.8	8.8	15	26	251	90	18	42
Total CLOs and ABS	2,295	2,276	21.6	6.2	3.3	5.2	929	406	624	195	52	70
Total securitized assets	5,085	4,964	47.1	5.7	4.1	5.8	1,884	2,075	674	203	57	70
Commercial mortgage loans	272	266	2.5	6.3	2.6	3.7		21	96	125	24	
Total fixed income investments	9,386	9,167	86.9	5.5	4.4	6.1	1,973	2,806	2,370	1,672	276	71
Short-term investments	531	531	5.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	531					
Total fixed income and short-term investments	9,918	9,699	92.0	5.4	4.2	5.8	2,504	2,806	2,370	1,672	277	71
Total fixed income securities and short-term investments by credit rating percentage							25.8 %	28.9 %	24.4 %	17.2 %	2.9 %	0.7 %
Equity securities:												
Common stock ⁽¹⁾	309	316	3.0	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	316
Preferred stock	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	_	_
Total equity securities	311	318	3.0							2		316
Alternative investments												
Private equity	326	326	3.1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	326
Private credit	62	62	0.6	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	62
Real assets	47	47	0.4	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	47
Total alternative investments	435	435	4.1									435
Other investments	96	96	0.9	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	96
Total invested assets	\$ 10,760	\$ 10,548	100.0 %				\$2,504	\$2,806	\$2,370	\$1,674	\$ 277	\$918

⁽¹⁾ Includes investments in exchange traded funds, mutual funds, business development corporations, and real estate investment trusts.

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME (LOSS) AVAILABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) AND CERTAIN OTHER NON-GAAP MEASURES

(Unaudited)

			Year-t	o-date				
		ıne 30,	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
(\$ in millions, except per share data)		2025	2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2024
Reconciliation of net income (loss) available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income (loss)	,							
	\$	83.6	107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	191.2	14.6
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		(4.2)	(0.2)	8.0	(5.4)	(1.3)	(4.4)	0.3
Tax on reconciling items		0.9		(1.7)	1.1	0.3	0.9	(0.1)
Non-GAAP operating income (loss)	. \$	80.3	107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	187.8	14.9
Reconciliation of net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share to non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share								
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share	\$	1.36	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	3.12	0.24
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		(0.07)	_	0.13	(0.09)	(0.02)	(0.07)	_
Tax on reconciling items		0.02	_	(0.03)	0.02	_	0.01	_
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share	. \$	1.31	1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	3.06	0.24
Reconciliation of ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE								
ROE		10.7	14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	12.5	1.1
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		(0.5)	_	1.1	(0.8)	(0.2)	(0.3)	_
Tax on reconciling items		0.1	_	(0.3)	0.3	0.1	0.1	_
Non-GAAP operating ROE		10.3	14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	12.3	1.1
Reconciliation of book value per common share to adjusted book value per common share								
Book value per common share	\$	52.09	50.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	52.09	44.74
Total unrealized investment (gains) losses included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), before tax		3.03	3.88	5.21	2.50	6.25	3.03	6.25
Tax on reconciling items		(0.64)	(0.82)	(1.10)	(0.52)	(1.32)	(0.64)	(1.32)
Adjusted book value per common share	. \$	54.48	53.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	54.48	49.67

Non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share, and non-GAAP operating return on common equity are measures comparable to net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss). Adjusted book value per common share is a measure comparable to book value per common share, but excludes after-tax net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). These non-GAAP measures are used as important financial measures by management, analysts, and investors because the timing of realized and unrealized investment gains and losses on securities in any given period is largely discretionary. In addition, net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments could distort the analysis of trends. These operating measurements are not intended as a substitute for net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share, return on common equity, and book value per common stockholders per diluted common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share, return on common equity, and book value per common share, non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP operating return on common equity, and adjusted book value per common share, respectively, are provided in the tables above.

RATINGS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

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Corporate Website:

www.Selective.com

As of June 30, 2025				
	AM Best	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Financial Strength Ratings:	A+	A	A2	A+
Preferred Stock Rating:	n/a	BB+	Ba1	BBB-
Long-Term Debt Credit Rating:	a-	BBB	Baa2	BBB+

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